

(Z)-1,2-Dichloro-1,2-bis(3-chloroquinoxalin-2-yl)ethene

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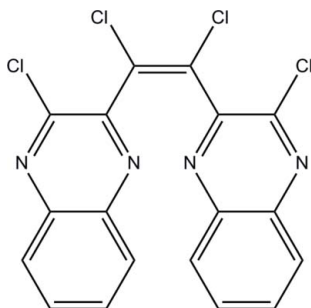
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.042; wR factor = 0.119; data-to-parameter ratio = 32.9.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_4$, exists in a *cis* configuration with respect to the bridging $\text{C}=\text{C}$ bond. The two essentially planar quinoxaline ring systems [maximum deviations = 0.012 (1) and 0.022 (1) Å] are inclined at an angle of 59.84 (3). In the crystal, adjacent molecules are linked into chains propagating along [001] *via* intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds. Weak intermolecular $\pi-\pi$ [centroid-centroid distance = 3.6029 (7)°] and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions are also observed.

Related literature

For general background to and applications of the title compound, see: Fun *et al.* (2009); Goswami *et al.* (2007). For closely related structures, see: Fun *et al.* (2009); Goswami *et al.* (2007). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_4$
 $M_r = 422.08$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 19.0972$ (5) Å
 $b = 10.9883$ (3) Å
 $c = 8.1905$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 90.782$ (1)°
 $V = 1718.58$ (8) Å³

$Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.70$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.79 \times 0.22 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
 area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.608$, $T_{\max} = 0.933$

72483 measured reflections
 8778 independent reflections
 6556 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.119$
 $S = 1.11$
 8778 reflections

267 parameters
 All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.59$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C13–C18 ring.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C17–H17 \cdots N2 ⁱ	0.995 (17)	2.454 (17)	3.2609 (16)	137.8 (13)
C16–H16 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ	0.97 (2)	3.00 (2)	3.9664 (16)	176.0 (16)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5082).

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§ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: C-7576-2009.

supplementary materials

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(Z)-1,2-Dichloro-1,2-bis(3-chloroquinoxalin-2-yl)ethene

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Comment

Halogen substituted heterocyclic compounds are of great importance due to their broad spectrum of use in organic chemistry. Recently a series of trichloromethyl substituted heterocyclic compounds have been synthesized by us in good yield using *N*-chlorosuccinimide (NCS) and triphenylphosphine (PPh₃) in carbon tetrachloride (Fun *et al.*, 2009; Goswami *et al.*, 2007). Here we report the results of X-ray crystallographic studies of the supramolecular self-assembly of a chlorine-substituted heterocyclic compound to show its possible choice of polymer formation by self-assembly. Reaction of 2-chloro-3-trichloromethylquinoxaline with Co(I)(PPh₃)₃Cl results in the formation of the title compound.

The title compound (Fig. 1) exists in a *cis* configuration with respect to the bridging C9=C10 bond [bond length of C9=C10 = 1.3374 (16) Å and torsion angle of C8–C9–C10–C11 = -0.3 (2)°]. The two quinoxaline ring systems [(C1–C8/N1/N2) & (C11–C18/N3/N4)] are essentially planar, with maximum deviations of 0.022 (1) Å at atom C8 and -0.012 (1) Å at atom C11, respectively. An interplanar angle of 59.84 (3)° is formed between the two quinoxaline ring systems, indicating the molecule is not planar. All geometric parameters are consistent to those observed in closely related structures (Goswami *et al.*, 2007; Fun *et al.*, 2009).

In the crystal packing, intermolecular C17—H17⋯N2 hydrogen bonds (Table 1) link adjacent molecules into one-dimensional chains in an anti-parallel manner along the *c* axis (Fig. 2). Further stabilization of the crystal packing is provided by weak intermolecular C16—H16⋯Cg1 interactions (Table 1) as well as intermolecular Cg2⋯Cg3 interactions [3.6029 (7) Å; symmetry code: *x*, -*y*+3/2, *z*-1/2] where Cg1, Cg2 are the centroids of the C13–C18 and C1–C6 benzene rings, respectively, and Cg3 is the centroid of C1/C6–C8/N1/N2 pyrazine ring.

Experimental

2-Chloro-3-trichloromethylquinoxaline (1 mmol) was dissolved in dry benzene (30 ml). The anhydrous green coloured Co(I)(PPh₃)₃Cl (2.5 mmol) catalyst was added to the reaction mixture with stirring at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After 30 minutes, the colour of the reaction mixture changed from green to blue. The reaction mixture was then heated under reflux condition for 2-3 h. The solvent was evaporated to dryness. The residue was then worked up with water and the organic part was extracted with chloroform. The organic layer was dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated. Column chromatography of the crude product on silica gel and elution with methanol in chloroform afforded the title compound. Single crystals were grown by slow evaporation of a 1:1 solution of CHCl₃ and methanol.

Refinement

All H atoms were located from a difference Fourier map, and allowed to refine freely with range of C—H = 0.89 (2)–0.994 (18) Å. The reflection (100) was omitted as the intensity was affected by the beam backstop.

Figures

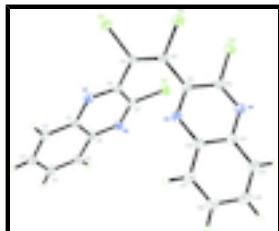


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms and the atom-numbering scheme.

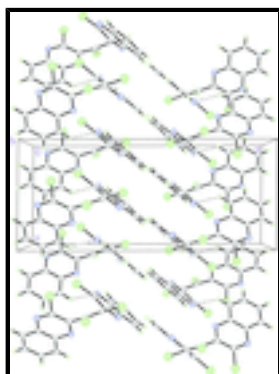


Fig. 2. The crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the *b* axis, showing a pair of 1D chains propagating along the *c* axis. Intermolecular hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

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Crystal data

$C_{18}H_8Cl_4N_4$

$M_r = 422.08$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 19.0972$ (5) Å

$b = 10.9883$ (3) Å

$c = 8.1905$ (2) Å

$\beta = 90.782$ (1)°

$V = 1718.58$ (8) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 848$

$D_x = 1.631$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 9887 reflections

$\theta = 2.1$ – 37.2 °

$\mu = 0.70$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Block, yellow

$0.79 \times 0.22 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)

$T_{\min} = 0.608$, $T_{\max} = 0.933$

72483 measured reflections

8778 independent reflections

6556 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$

$\theta_{\max} = 37.2$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.1$ °

$h = -32$ → 32

$k = -18$ → 18

$l = -13$ → 13

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.119$	All H-atom parameters refined
$S = 1.11$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.060P)^2 + 0.1538P]$
8778 reflections	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
267 parameters	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.59 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1)K.

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	0.230183 (15)	0.56482 (3)	-0.19687 (4)	0.01973 (7)
C12	0.408666 (15)	0.33929 (3)	-0.01835 (4)	0.02087 (7)
C13	0.277057 (17)	0.19701 (3)	0.08651 (5)	0.02505 (8)
C14	0.139656 (17)	0.28579 (3)	-0.12100 (4)	0.02431 (7)
N1	0.39159 (5)	0.59732 (9)	0.11036 (12)	0.01616 (17)
N2	0.30364 (5)	0.74383 (9)	-0.08414 (12)	0.01681 (17)
N3	0.21167 (5)	0.49059 (9)	0.24250 (12)	0.01686 (17)
N4	0.08344 (5)	0.42781 (9)	0.09017 (13)	0.01902 (19)
C1	0.40036 (6)	0.72039 (10)	0.10598 (14)	0.01538 (19)
C2	0.45443 (6)	0.77568 (11)	0.20007 (15)	0.0180 (2)
C3	0.46254 (7)	0.89969 (11)	0.19571 (16)	0.0202 (2)
C4	0.41789 (7)	0.97290 (11)	0.09745 (16)	0.0205 (2)
C5	0.36555 (7)	0.92203 (10)	0.00467 (15)	0.0181 (2)
C6	0.35580 (6)	0.79460 (10)	0.00883 (14)	0.01560 (19)
C7	0.29618 (6)	0.62669 (10)	-0.07490 (14)	0.01589 (19)
C8	0.33959 (6)	0.55012 (10)	0.02467 (14)	0.01502 (18)

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C9	0.33274 (6)	0.41522 (10)	0.03069 (15)	0.01644 (19)
C10	0.27542 (6)	0.35370 (10)	0.07344 (15)	0.0173 (2)
C11	0.20886 (6)	0.41146 (10)	0.12282 (14)	0.01590 (19)
C12	0.14274 (6)	0.38222 (10)	0.04606 (14)	0.0173 (2)
C13	0.08526 (6)	0.50918 (11)	0.21677 (15)	0.0181 (2)
C14	0.02225 (7)	0.56163 (13)	0.26997 (17)	0.0240 (2)
C15	0.02406 (8)	0.64421 (14)	0.39522 (19)	0.0281 (3)
C16	0.08807 (8)	0.67632 (13)	0.47183 (19)	0.0275 (3)
C17	0.15010 (7)	0.62649 (12)	0.42128 (16)	0.0230 (2)
C18	0.14972 (6)	0.54162 (10)	0.29197 (14)	0.01708 (19)
H2	0.4818 (9)	0.7241 (16)	0.265 (2)	0.026 (4)*
H3	0.4954 (10)	0.9394 (17)	0.253 (2)	0.039 (5)*
H4	0.4232 (9)	1.0550 (17)	0.094 (2)	0.028 (5)*
H5	0.3373 (9)	0.9670 (16)	-0.066 (2)	0.027 (4)*
H14	-0.0216 (9)	0.5407 (16)	0.215 (2)	0.030 (5)*
H15	-0.0164 (12)	0.6781 (18)	0.435 (3)	0.041 (6)*
H16	0.0870 (10)	0.7361 (18)	0.559 (3)	0.035 (5)*
H17	0.1949 (9)	0.6476 (16)	0.478 (2)	0.026 (4)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.01985 (13)	0.01898 (12)	0.02025 (13)	-0.00230 (9)	-0.00389 (10)	0.00064 (9)
C12	0.01669 (12)	0.01806 (12)	0.02796 (15)	0.00393 (9)	0.00359 (10)	0.00006 (10)
C13	0.02286 (14)	0.01315 (12)	0.03931 (18)	0.00158 (9)	0.00726 (12)	0.00199 (11)
C14	0.02400 (14)	0.02459 (14)	0.02439 (15)	-0.00171 (11)	0.00284 (11)	-0.00901 (11)
N1	0.0155 (4)	0.0167 (4)	0.0163 (4)	0.0010 (3)	0.0017 (3)	0.0000 (3)
N2	0.0176 (4)	0.0160 (4)	0.0169 (4)	-0.0001 (3)	0.0009 (3)	0.0005 (3)
N3	0.0165 (4)	0.0152 (4)	0.0190 (4)	0.0001 (3)	0.0029 (3)	0.0008 (3)
N4	0.0170 (4)	0.0209 (4)	0.0192 (5)	0.0002 (3)	0.0011 (4)	-0.0016 (4)
C1	0.0148 (4)	0.0158 (4)	0.0155 (5)	0.0010 (3)	0.0024 (4)	0.0005 (3)
C2	0.0162 (5)	0.0204 (5)	0.0174 (5)	0.0008 (4)	-0.0001 (4)	-0.0016 (4)
C3	0.0189 (5)	0.0204 (5)	0.0213 (5)	-0.0033 (4)	0.0009 (4)	-0.0026 (4)
C4	0.0230 (6)	0.0158 (5)	0.0227 (6)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0030 (4)	-0.0008 (4)
C5	0.0205 (5)	0.0151 (4)	0.0186 (5)	0.0011 (4)	0.0015 (4)	0.0007 (4)
C6	0.0145 (4)	0.0163 (4)	0.0161 (5)	0.0006 (3)	0.0022 (4)	-0.0002 (3)
C7	0.0149 (4)	0.0167 (4)	0.0161 (5)	0.0007 (3)	0.0005 (4)	0.0007 (4)
C8	0.0145 (4)	0.0149 (4)	0.0157 (5)	0.0013 (3)	0.0021 (4)	0.0007 (3)
C9	0.0158 (5)	0.0145 (4)	0.0190 (5)	0.0017 (3)	0.0018 (4)	0.0005 (4)
C10	0.0171 (5)	0.0139 (4)	0.0210 (5)	0.0012 (3)	0.0027 (4)	0.0008 (4)
C11	0.0158 (5)	0.0137 (4)	0.0183 (5)	0.0005 (3)	0.0028 (4)	0.0016 (3)
C12	0.0183 (5)	0.0164 (5)	0.0174 (5)	-0.0004 (4)	0.0019 (4)	-0.0017 (4)
C13	0.0181 (5)	0.0189 (5)	0.0172 (5)	0.0021 (4)	0.0012 (4)	0.0001 (4)
C14	0.0178 (5)	0.0288 (6)	0.0255 (6)	0.0051 (4)	0.0014 (5)	-0.0020 (5)
C15	0.0243 (6)	0.0317 (7)	0.0286 (7)	0.0078 (5)	0.0054 (5)	-0.0047 (5)
C16	0.0282 (7)	0.0267 (6)	0.0280 (7)	0.0018 (5)	0.0068 (5)	-0.0085 (5)
C17	0.0221 (6)	0.0228 (5)	0.0241 (6)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0024 (5)	-0.0059 (5)
C18	0.0177 (5)	0.0157 (4)	0.0179 (5)	0.0007 (4)	0.0021 (4)	-0.0003 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C11—C7	1.7362 (11)	C4—H4	0.908 (18)
C12—C9	1.7250 (12)	C5—C6	1.4130 (15)
C13—C10	1.7253 (11)	C5—H5	0.927 (18)
C14—C12	1.7310 (12)	C7—C8	1.4289 (15)
N1—C8	1.3149 (15)	C8—C9	1.4889 (15)
N1—C1	1.3632 (14)	C9—C10	1.3374 (16)
N2—C7	1.2974 (15)	C10—C11	1.4819 (16)
N2—C6	1.3646 (15)	C11—C12	1.4393 (16)
N3—C11	1.3108 (15)	C13—C14	1.4086 (17)
N3—C18	1.3754 (15)	C13—C18	1.4146 (17)
N4—C12	1.2941 (16)	C14—C15	1.370 (2)
N4—C13	1.3692 (16)	C14—H14	0.974 (18)
C1—C6	1.4156 (15)	C15—C16	1.411 (2)
C1—C2	1.4169 (16)	C15—H15	0.92 (2)
C2—C3	1.3720 (17)	C16—C17	1.3739 (19)
C2—H2	0.934 (18)	C16—H16	0.97 (2)
C3—C4	1.4153 (18)	C17—C18	1.4111 (17)
C3—H3	0.89 (2)	C17—H17	0.994 (18)
C4—C5	1.3669 (17)		
C8—N1—C1	117.99 (10)	C10—C9—C12	120.67 (9)
C7—N2—C6	116.94 (10)	C8—C9—C12	113.54 (8)
C11—N3—C18	117.65 (10)	C9—C10—C11	124.28 (10)
C12—N4—C13	116.81 (10)	C9—C10—C13	120.43 (9)
N1—C1—C6	120.87 (10)	C11—C10—C13	115.17 (8)
N1—C1—C2	119.99 (10)	N3—C11—C12	120.10 (10)
C6—C1—C2	119.13 (10)	N3—C11—C10	117.49 (10)
C3—C2—C1	119.56 (11)	C12—C11—C10	122.40 (10)
C3—C2—H2	123.7 (11)	N4—C12—C11	123.88 (11)
C1—C2—H2	116.7 (11)	N4—C12—C14	115.93 (9)
C2—C3—C4	120.80 (11)	C11—C12—C14	120.14 (9)
C2—C3—H3	123.4 (12)	N4—C13—C14	119.24 (11)
C4—C3—H3	115.8 (12)	N4—C13—C18	120.48 (11)
C5—C4—C3	120.93 (11)	C14—C13—C18	120.27 (11)
C5—C4—H4	118.1 (11)	C15—C14—C13	119.33 (12)
C3—C4—H4	121.0 (11)	C15—C14—H14	121.1 (11)
C4—C5—C6	119.17 (11)	C13—C14—H14	119.5 (11)
C4—C5—H5	122.9 (11)	C14—C15—C16	120.76 (13)
C6—C5—H5	117.9 (11)	C14—C15—H15	121.1 (13)
N2—C6—C5	119.15 (10)	C16—C15—H15	118.0 (13)
N2—C6—C1	120.45 (10)	C17—C16—C15	120.76 (13)
C5—C6—C1	120.40 (10)	C17—C16—H16	121.3 (11)
N2—C7—C8	123.65 (10)	C15—C16—H16	117.9 (11)
N2—C7—C11	115.75 (8)	C16—C17—C18	119.60 (12)
C8—C7—C11	120.58 (8)	C16—C17—H17	120.4 (10)
N1—C8—C7	120.03 (10)	C18—C17—H17	120.0 (10)
N1—C8—C9	116.17 (10)	N3—C18—C17	119.66 (11)

supplementary materials

C7—C8—C9	123.69 (10)	N3—C18—C13	121.06 (10)
C10—C9—C8	125.76 (10)	C17—C18—C13	119.27 (11)
C8—N1—C1—C6	-1.53 (16)	C8—C9—C10—C13	-176.06 (9)
C8—N1—C1—C2	178.18 (11)	C12—C9—C10—C13	2.01 (15)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-179.56 (11)	C18—N3—C11—C12	1.06 (16)
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.15 (17)	C18—N3—C11—C10	-178.07 (10)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.48 (19)	C9—C10—C11—N3	-54.58 (17)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.10 (19)	C13—C10—C11—N3	121.43 (10)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.62 (19)	C9—C10—C11—C12	126.31 (13)
C7—N2—C6—C5	-179.23 (11)	C13—C10—C11—C12	-57.69 (14)
C7—N2—C6—C1	1.88 (16)	C13—N4—C12—C11	0.56 (17)
C4—C5—C6—N2	-179.84 (11)	C13—N4—C12—C14	-176.74 (9)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.94 (18)	N3—C11—C12—N4	-1.63 (18)
N1—C1—C6—N2	-0.85 (17)	C10—C11—C12—N4	177.46 (11)
C2—C1—C6—N2	179.44 (11)	N3—C11—C12—C14	175.56 (9)
N1—C1—C6—C5	-179.73 (11)	C10—C11—C12—C14	-5.35 (16)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.56 (17)	C12—N4—C13—C14	-179.97 (12)
C6—N2—C7—C8	-0.66 (17)	C12—N4—C13—C18	0.90 (17)
C6—N2—C7—C11	-179.12 (9)	N4—C13—C14—C15	-179.18 (13)
C1—N1—C8—C7	2.74 (16)	C18—C13—C14—C15	-0.05 (19)
C1—N1—C8—C9	178.96 (10)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-0.5 (2)
N2—C7—C8—N1	-1.74 (18)	C14—C15—C16—C17	0.7 (2)
C11—C7—C8—N1	176.65 (9)	C15—C16—C17—C18	-0.4 (2)
N2—C7—C8—C9	-177.66 (11)	C11—N3—C18—C17	179.47 (11)
C11—C7—C8—C9	0.73 (16)	C11—N3—C18—C13	0.36 (16)
N1—C8—C9—C10	124.93 (13)	C16—C17—C18—N3	-179.24 (12)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-59.01 (18)	C16—C17—C18—C13	-0.11 (19)
N1—C8—C9—C12	-53.26 (13)	N4—C13—C18—N3	-1.41 (18)
C7—C8—C9—C12	122.81 (11)	C14—C13—C18—N3	179.47 (11)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-0.3 (2)	N4—C13—C18—C17	179.47 (11)
C12—C9—C10—C11	177.81 (9)	C14—C13—C18—C17	0.35 (18)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C13–C18 ring.

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
C17—H17...N2 ⁱ	0.995 (17)	2.454 (17)	3.2609 (16)	137.8 (13)
C16—H16...Cg1 ⁱⁱ	0.97 (2)	3.00 (2)	3.9664 (16)	176.0 (16)

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, -*y*+3/2, *z*+1/2; (ii) *x*, -*y*+1/2, *z*-1/2.

Fig. 1

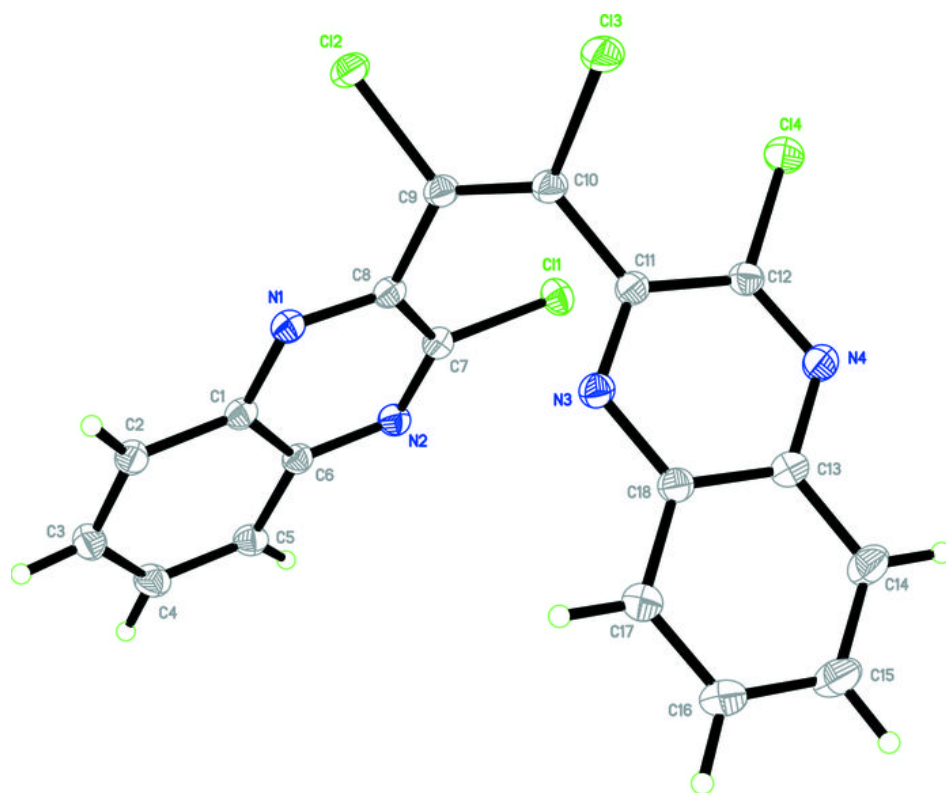


Fig. 2

